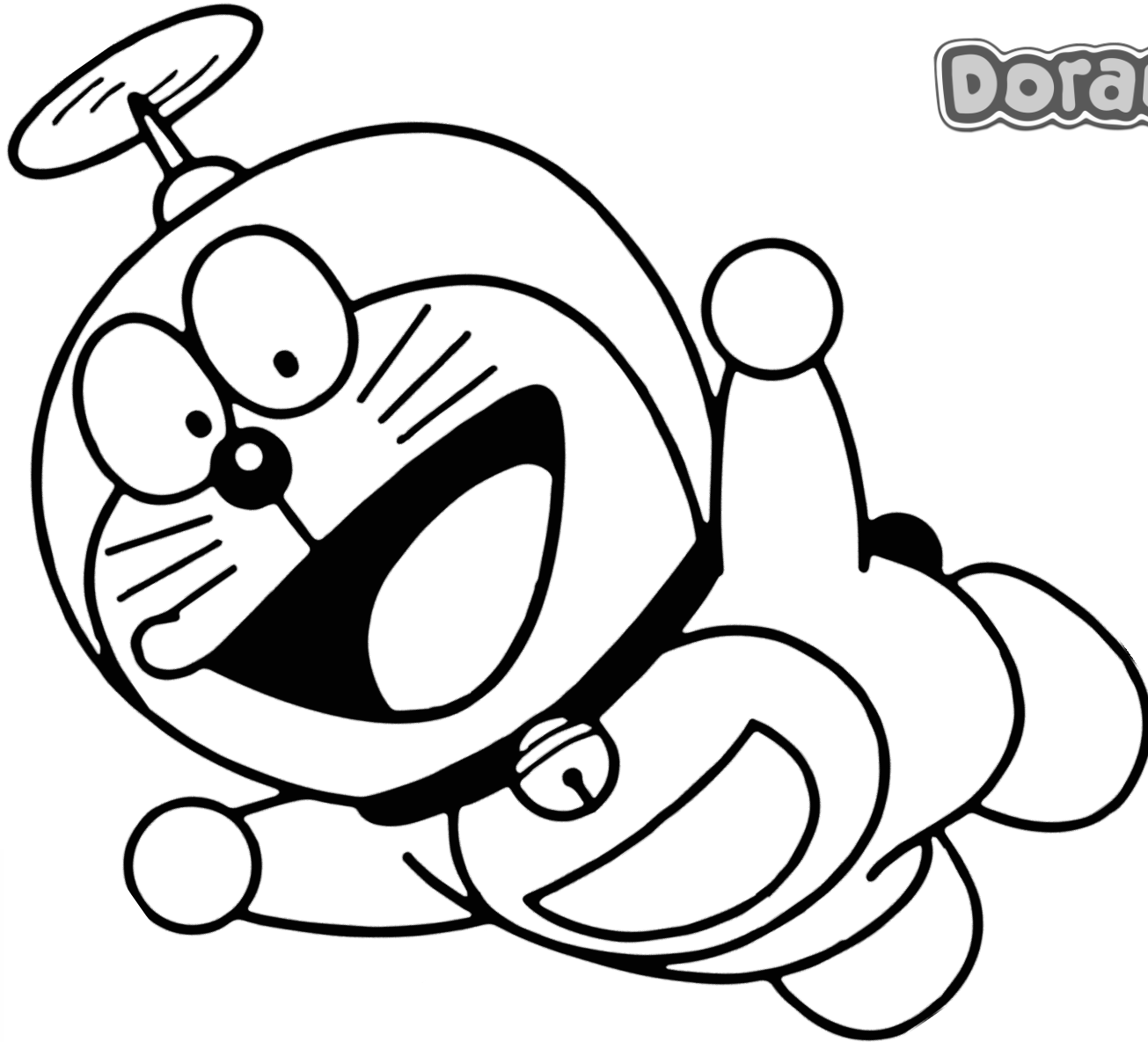


Doraemon



LA COLLA

à MÈDIA